> Notes: Weight (aka "the force of gravity on an object")

## Weight Formula

Recall Newton's 2nd Law:

$$
\mathrm{F}=\mathrm{ma}
$$

## Weight Formula

## $F_{\text {Weight }}=\mathrm{mg}$

$F_{\text {Weight }}$

m
g

## Weight Formula

## $F_{\text {Weight }}=m g$

$\mathrm{F}_{\text {Weight }}$ is the force of weight

m
g

## Weight Formula

## $F_{\text {Weight }}=m g$

$F_{\text {Weight }}$ is the force of weight

$m$ is the mass
g

## Weight Formula

## $F_{\text {Weight }}=m g$

$F_{\text {Weight }}$ is the force of weight

m is the mass
g is the acceleration due to gravity [ $9.8 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$ on Earth ]

## What is the weight of a baby with a mass of 3.5 kg ?

- Mass-kg
- Acceleration due to gravity $-\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$
- Force of Weight - N

| Givens | Work |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\mathrm{F}_{\text {Weight }}=$ |  |
| $\mathrm{m}=$ |  |
| $\mathrm{g}=$ |  |

## What is the weight of a baby with a mass of 3.5 kg ?

- Mass-kg
- Acceleration due to gravity $-\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$
- Force of Weight - N

| Givens | Work |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\mathrm{F}_{\text {Weight }}=?$ |  |
| $\mathrm{~m}=$ |  |
| $\mathrm{g}=$ |  |
|  |  |

## What is the weight of a baby with a mass of 3.5 kg ?

- Mass-kg
- Acceleration due to gravity $-\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$
- Force of Weight - N

| Givens | Work |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\mathrm{F}_{\text {Weight }}=?$ |  |
| $\mathrm{~m}=3.5 \mathrm{~kg}$ |  |
| $\mathrm{~g}=$ |  |
|  |  |

## What is the weight of a baby with a mass of 3.5 kg ?

- Mass-kg
- Acceleration due to gravity $-\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$
- Force of Weight - N

| Givens | Work |
| :--- | :--- |
| $F_{\text {Weight }}=?$ |  |
| $m=3.5 \mathrm{~kg}$ |  |
| $g=9.8 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$ |  |

## What is the weight of a baby with a mass of 3.5 kg ?

- Mass - kg
- Acceleration due to gravity $-\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$
- Force of Weight - N

| Givens | Work |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $F_{\text {Weight }}=?$ |  |  |
| $\mathrm{~m}=3.5 \mathrm{~kg}$ |  |  |
| $\mathrm{~g}=9.8 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |

## What is the weight of a baby with a mass of 3.5 kg ?

- Mass - kg
- Acceleration due to gravity - $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$
- Force of Weight - N

| Givens | Work |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| $F_{\text {Weight }}=?$ | $F_{\text {Weight }}=\mathrm{m} \mathrm{g}$ |  |
| $m=3.5 \mathrm{~kg}$ | $F_{\text {Weight }}=(3.5)(9.8)$ |  |

$\mathrm{g}=9.8 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$

## What is the weight of a baby with a mass of 3.5 kg ?

- Mass - kg
- Acceleration due to gravity - $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$
- Force of Weight - N

$$
\begin{array}{l|l}
\text { Givens } & \text { Work } \\
F_{\text {Weight }}=? & F_{\text {Weight }}=\mathrm{m} \mathrm{~g} \\
\mathrm{~m}=3.5 \mathrm{~kg} & \mathrm{~F}_{\text {Weight }}=(3.5)(9.8) \\
\mathrm{g}=9.8 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}^{2} & \mathrm{~F}_{\text {Weight }}=34 \mathrm{~N}
\end{array}
$$

If your weight is 540 N , what is your mass? What is your mass on the moon? How much would you weigh on the moon?

- Mass-kg
- Acceleration due to gravity - $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$
- Force of Weight - N

| Givens | Work |
| :--- | :--- |
| F Weight $=$ |  |
| $\mathrm{m}=$ |  |
| $\mathrm{g}=$ |  |
|  |  |

If your weight is 540 N , what is your mass? What is your mass on the moon? How much would you weigh on the moon?

- Mass-kg
- Acceleration due to gravity - $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$
- Force of Weight - N

| Givens | Work |
| :--- | :--- |
| F Weight $=540 \mathrm{~N}$ |  |
| $\mathrm{~m}=$ |  |
| $\mathrm{g}=$ |  |
|  |  |

If your weight is 540 N , what is your mass? What is your mass on the moon? How much would you weigh on the moon?

- Mass-kg
- Acceleration due to gravity - $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$
- Force of Weight - N

| Givens | Work |
| :--- | :--- |
| F Weight $^{\prime}=540 \mathrm{~N}$ |  |
| $\mathrm{~m}=?$ |  |
| $\mathrm{~g}=$ |  |
|  |  |

If your weight is 540 N , what is your mass? What is your mass on the moon? How much would you weigh on the moon?

- Mass-kg
- Acceleration due to gravity - $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$
- Force of Weight - N

| Givens |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| $F_{\text {Weight }}=540 \mathrm{~N}$ |  |
| $\mathrm{~m}=?$ |  |
| $\mathrm{~g}=9.8 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$ | Work |

If your weight is 540 N , what is your mass? What is your mass on the moon? How much would you weigh on the moon?

- Mass-kg
- Acceleration due to gravity - $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$
- Force of Weight - N

| Givens | Work |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $F_{\text {Weight }}=540 \mathrm{~N}$ |  |  |
| $\mathrm{~m}=?$ |  |  |
| $\mathrm{~g}=9.8 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |

If your weight is 540 N , what is your mass? What is your mass on the moon? How much would you weigh on the moon?

- Mass-kg
- Acceleration due to gravity - $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$
- Force of Weight - N

| Givens | Work |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $F_{\text {Weight }}=540 \mathrm{~N}$ |  | $F_{\text {Weight }}=\mathrm{m} \mathrm{g}$ |
| $\mathrm{m}=?$ | $540=\mathrm{m} 9.8$ |  |
| $\mathrm{~g}=9.8 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |

If your weight is 540 N , what is your mass? What is your mass on the moon? How much would you weigh on the moon?

- Mass-kg
- Acceleration due to gravity - $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$
- Force of Weight - N

| Givens | Work |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $F_{\text {Weight }}=540 \mathrm{~N}$ |  | $F_{\text {Weight }}=\mathrm{m} \mathrm{g}$ |
| $\mathrm{m}=?$ | $540=\mathrm{m} 9.8$ |  |
| $\mathrm{~g}=9.8 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$ | $\mathrm{~m}=55 \mathrm{~kg}$ |  |
|  |  |  |

If your weight is 540 N , what is your mass? What is your mass on the moon? How much would you weigh on the moon?

- Mass-kg
- Acceleration due to gravity - $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$
- Force of Weight - N

| Givens | Work |
| :--- | :--- |
| $F_{\text {Weight }}=$ | Mass does not change! |
| $\mathrm{m}=$ | 55 kg on Earth $=55 \mathrm{~kg}$ on the Moon |
| $\mathrm{g}=$ |  |
|  |  |

If your weight is 540 N , what is your mass? What is your mass on the moon? How much would you weigh on the moon?

- Mass-kg
- Acceleration due to gravity - $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$
- Force of Weight - N

| Givens | Work |
| :--- | :--- |
| F Weight $=$ |  |
| $\mathrm{m}=$ |  |
| $\mathrm{g}=$ |  |

If your weight is 540 N , what is your mass? What is your mass on the moon? How much would you weigh on the moon?

- Mass-kg
- Acceleration due to gravity - $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$
- Force of Weight - N

| Givens | Work |
| :--- | :--- |
| F Weight $=?$ |  |
| $\mathrm{~m}=$ |  |
| $\mathrm{g}=$ |  |
|  |  |

If your weight is 540 N , what is your mass? What is your mass on the moon? How much would you weigh on the moon?

- Mass-kg
- Acceleration due to gravity - $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$
- Force of Weight - N

| Givens | Work |
| :--- | :--- |
| $F_{\text {Weight }}=?$ |  |
| $\mathrm{~m}=55 \mathrm{~kg}$ |  |
| $\mathrm{~g}=$ |  |

If your weight is 540 N , what is your mass? What is your mass on the moon? How much would you weigh on the moon?

- Mass-kg
- Acceleration due to gravity - $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$
- Force of Weight - N

| Givens | Work |
| :--- | :--- |
| $F_{\text {Weight }}=?$ |  |
| $\mathrm{~m}=55 \mathrm{~kg}$ |  |
| $\mathrm{~g}=1.6 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$ |  |
|  |  |

If your weight is 540 N , what is your mass? What is your mass on the moon? How much would you weigh on the moon?

- Mass-kg
- Acceleration due to gravity - $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$
- Force of Weight - N

| Givens | Work |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $F_{\text {Weight }}=?$ |  |  |
| $m=55 \mathrm{~kg}$ | $F_{\text {Weight }}=\mathrm{m} \mathrm{g}$ |  |
| $g=1.6 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |

If your weight is 540 N , what is your mass? What is your mass on the moon? How much would you weigh on the moon?

- Mass-kg
- Acceleration due to gravity - $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$
- Force of Weight - N

| Givens | Work |
| :--- | :--- |
| $F_{\text {Weight }}=?$ | $F_{\text {Weight }}=\mathrm{m} \mathrm{g}$ |
| $\mathrm{m}=55 \mathrm{~kg}$ | $F_{\text {Weight }}=(55)(1.6)$ |
| $g=1.6 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$ |  |
|  |  |

If your weight is 540 N , what is your mass? What is your mass on the moon? How much would you weigh on the moon?

- Mass-kg
- Acceleration due to gravity $-\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$
- Force of Weight - N

| Givens | Work |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| $F_{\text {Weight }}=?$ | $F_{\text {Weight }}=\mathrm{m} \mathrm{g}$ |  |
| $\mathrm{m}=55 \mathrm{~kg}$ | $\mathrm{~F}_{\text {Weight }}=(55)(1.6)$ |  |
| $\mathrm{g}=1.6 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$ | $\mathrm{~F}_{\text {Weight }}=88 \mathrm{~N}$ |  |
|  |  |  |

